

NATRONA COUNTY CORONER'S OFFICE

2018

Annual Report

Coroner James L. Whipps



Accredited by

*The International Association of
Coroners & Medical Examiners*

Natrona County Coroner's Office –2018 Annual Report

Coroner
James L. Whipps ABMDI-D

Chief Deputy Coroner
Darin Kiester

Lead Investigator
Taylor Jessee

Deputy Coroners
Richard Mackler
Russ Dalgarn
Kimberly Soller
Rebecca Schuler
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To the Citizens of Natrona County,

I am pleased to share the 2018 Annual Report for the Natrona County Coroner's Office. The goal of providing this information to the public is to increase awareness and understanding of the role of the Coroner's Office and to focus attention on the causes and manners of death in our county in an effort to reduce the numbers of preventable deaths to the highest extent possible.

The information contained in this annual report has been compiled from records generated by the Natrona County Coroner's Office and also include autopsy summary reports, toxicology reports, death summary reports, investigation reports, case dockets/verdict. Hopefully you will find this up-to-date and complete information to be in a format this is accurate and easy to read.

It is also my hope that these statistics will be valuable to you. If you have any questions or need further information or clarification, please feel free to contact the Natrona County Coroner's Office.

Respectfully,

ABMDI-D

James L. Whipps, Coroner
Natrona County, Wyoming

MISSION STATEMENT & GOAL

To conduct medicolegal death investigations in an independent, compassionate and professional manner while serving as a representative of the decedents and survivors and to facilitate a thorough understanding of the circumstances surrounding a death by providing both law enforcement agencies and family with as much information as possible.

DESCRIPTION, PURPOSE AND FUNCTION OF THE NATRONA COUNTY CORONER'S OFFICE

The Coroner, James L. Whipps, is an elected official who oversees a separate and independent government agency which serves the residents of Natrona County by conducting parallel investigations of any sudden and unexpected death, or those deaths that occur under violent or suspicious circumstances. While the Coroner is elected, the Coroner's Office operates as an entity of Natrona County Government and is funded by tax revenue provided by the citizens of Natrona County. An annual budget is proposed and submitted to the Natrona County Commission for approval. The approved budget for the specified fiscal year is then managed by the Coroner who is the administrator of that office.

James formal education is from Casper College with a degree in Criminal Justice, with several other fields of study with the US. Military. James has been with the Natrona County Coroner's Office since 1999 as a death scene investigator and completed study and certification with the American Board of Medicolegal Death Investigators. James was appointed the Natrona County Coroner in September Of 2019 and has an extensive background in government and business administration. James is married with four children and three grandchildren.

The Natrona County Coroner's Office is the first office to be accredited with the International Association of Coroner's and Medical Examiners in Wyoming. Accreditation demonstrates compliance with industry and professional standards and performance criteria and provides an independent measure of assurance to the tax-paying citizens of Natrona County.



Wyoming laws mandate that the Coroner investigate any death that is sudden and unexpected, suspicious, violent in nature or a death resulting from an accident, suicide, homicide, drug overdose or is undetermined. The Coroner is also responsible for positively identifying decedents and making notification to next of kin.

The Coroner's Office seeks to find answers to the questions which are important to the decedent's family, involved law enforcement agencies, insurance companies, the judicial system, the Consumer Product Safety Commission, the Wyoming Department of Health, the federal Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) to name just a few. The pursuit of civil or criminal proceedings is in part determined by the ability of the Coroner's Office to scientifically determine the manner and cause of death. This unique makeup of job responsibilities means the Coroner's Office performs both a public service and a civic role that requires the Coroner to scrutinize every death within his jurisdiction to determine the events that led up to the death.

Investigative services and processes performed by the Natrona County Coroner might include: medicolegal death investigations, child and infant death investigation and reconstruction, authorization of cremations and burials, securing burial transit permits, scene photo-documentation, inked fingerprint collection, biological and trace evidence collection, and certifying death certificates. Forensic autopsies and services of a forensic odontologist, forensic anthropologist and forensic entomologist are also ordered by the Coroner. Crime scene investigations include but are not limited to: homicides, suicides, wrongful deaths, industrial and residential accidents, motor vehicle deaths, deaths due to abuse/neglect/negligence, terrorist acts, death due to malpractice, mass fatalities, arson and fire deaths. Investigations and rulings of the Coroner's Office concerning criminal acts or those that affect the public health and safety of citizens of Natrona County are the foundation for follow up actions by other investigative agencies.

The Coroner or deputies make every effort to positively identify the deceased, locate and notify the legal next of kin in a timely manner and in person if possible. The Coroner's Office also facilitates the release of the remains to the funeral home selected by the family and also facilitates county responsibilities of resources for cremation or burial for unclaimed or indigent decedents per Wyoming statutes.

The Coroner's Office is responsible for reviewing medical records related to both the present event and all past medical records if they might have some relationship to the death. This office documents all the information gathered through the investigation in a written report and collects all documents related to the investigation in a case file. Upon request, the Coroner's Office provides copies of their investigative case file to the District Attorney's Office, the Public Defender's Office and invested law enforcement agencies per their requests.

SIZE AND POPULATION OF NATRONA COUNTY

The geographic area served by the Natrona County Coroner's Office includes all of Natrona County which is 5,340 square miles and is located within the central region of Wyoming along Interstate-25. With a population of 79,000, Natrona County is the second largest populated county in Wyoming. Because Wyoming is the number one producer of coal in the United States, the energy industry is the top revenue creator for the state. Oil and gas fields are found in almost every county in the state. Tourism and ranching are other industries in Wyoming. Natrona County is the home to a major regional medical facility as well as an acute rehabilitation hospital, and two smaller private specialty hospitals.

CAUSE & MANNER OF DEATH

The **Cause of Death** is the official determination of the disease or injury and the sequence of events responsible for the occurrence which leads to the individual's death.

The **Manner of Death** is the description used to classify the conditions that caused a death and the circumstances by which they occur. Manner of death is determined largely by means of the investigation. In Wyoming, there are five (5) manners of death, listed below.

NATURAL: Death caused by disease process.

SUICIDE: Death as a result of a purposeful action to end one's own life.

ACCIDENT: Death other than natural where there is no evidence of intent.

HOMICIDE: Death resulting from injuries intentionally inflicted by another person.

UNDETERMINED: Manner assigned when there is insufficient evidence, or conflicting/equivocal information (especially about intent), to assign a specific manner.

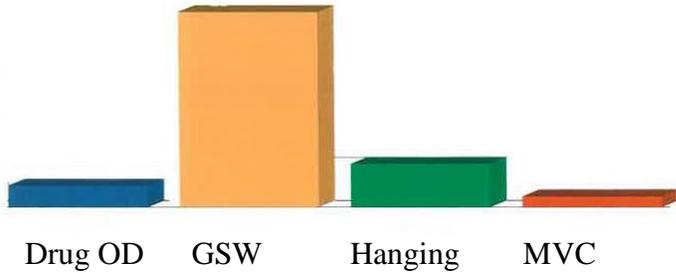
STATISTICS

Natrona County had 741 deaths in 2018 with 251 of those investigated by The Natrona County Coroner office. Of the 251 cases 243 cases were completed with a scene investigation. The number of bodies actually transported to the morgue is 251. Of the total deaths, 163 were classified as "natural" deaths with 45 accidental deaths, 25 suicidal deaths, 6 homicide and 4 undetermined manners of death. There were 4 deaths where the manner and cause of death had not been determined by the coroner as of this report.

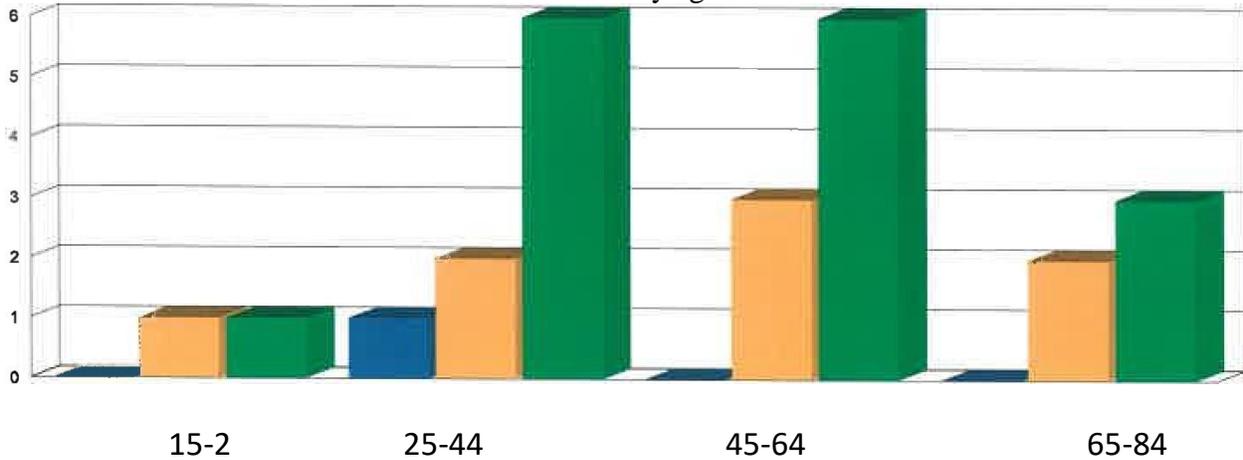
SUCIDES

Suicide is death caused by intentional, self-inflicted injuries. In Natrona County during 2018 there were 25 deaths by suicide compared to 24 in 2017.

Suicide by Mechanism



Suicide by age



ACCIDENTAL DEATHS

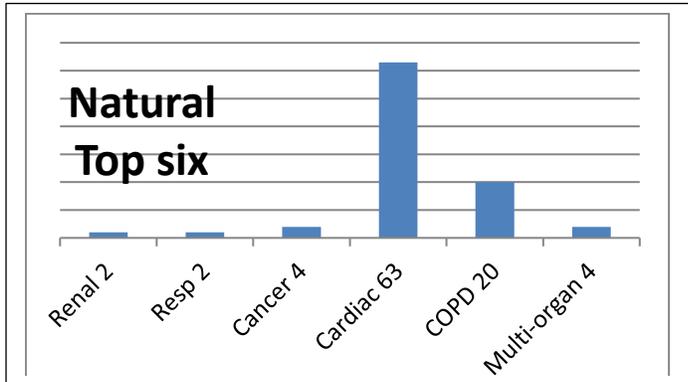
Accidental deaths are those deaths that are other than natural where there is no evidence of intent; i.e. an unintentional event or chain of events. This Category includes most motor vehicle accidents, falls, drowning, accidental drug overdoses, fire related deaths, etc. During 2018, 45 deaths were certified as “accidental”.

HOMICIDE

Homicide is death resulting from injuries intentionally inflicted by another person. There were 6 homicides in 2018.

NATURAL

There were 163 Natural deaths in 2018, the top six are listed. There were 4 **undetermined** deaths was recorded for 2018.



AUTOPSY CASES

The Natrona County Coroner's office ordered **67** forensic autopsies in 2018. An autopsy is just one of the many tools the coroner depends on to help her determine the manner and/or cause of death. No *hospital* or non-forensic autopsies were conducted for people who have fallen under the coroner's jurisdiction. Not all deaths are autopsied. Required autopsies by state statute are those who are babies or children, all homicides, prisoner, trustee, inmate or patient of any county or state corrections facility or state hospital, and suspicious deaths.

INVESTIGATIONS

Total Investigations completed by the Coroner's Office in 2018 totaled 251 cases. These cases included human vs non-human determinations cases which are reported to our office "after the fact".

The total number of cases actually transported to the coroner office totaled 243 including the five manners of death demonstrated above.

TOXICOLOGY

Lab specimens are drawn on every case brought in to the coroner's office. Not all cases are necessary to order toxicology on. With those cases, a specimen is collected but saved for one year and then destroyed if not used.